Summer Assignment Questions 2020-2021

Complete all the questions below and be sure to answer the question fully. Do not copy and paste. Answer in your own words.

- 1. What is environmental science?
- 2. Why is environmental science interdisciplinary?
- 3. Differentiate between each of these land designations during the Progressive Era:
 - a. National Parks
 - b. National Forest
 - c. National Wildlife Refuges
- 4. Define environmental ethics
 - a. Anthropocentrism
 - b. Ecocentrism
- 5. Describe each of these designations of natural resources made during the Progressive Era:
 - a. Inexhaustible resources
 - b. Renewable resources
 - c. Nonrenewable resources
 - d. Recyclable resources
- 6. What is the difference between normal waste and hazardous waste?
- 7. Briefly define the role of each of these laws passed during the 1970s:
 - a. Safe Drinking Water Act-
 - b. Clean Water Act
 - c. Clean Air Act
 - d. Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
 - e. Endangered Species Act
 - f. Environmental Protection Agency
- 8. What is gross domestic product (GDP)?
- 9. What is developing country?
- 10. What does life expectancy measure?
- 11. What does ecological footprint measure?
- 12. Define each term:
 - a. Matter
 - b. Mass
 - c. Volume
 - d. Energy
- 13. What is an atom?
- 14. Define each part of an atom:
 - a. Protons
 - b. Neutrons
 - c. Electrons
- 15. What is a molecule?
- 16. What is photosynthesis?
- 17. What is the equation of photosynthesis?
- 18. What is cellular respiration?
- 19. What is a producer, consumer and decomposer?
- 20. Define potential energy and provide an example.

- 21. Define kinetic energy and provide an example.
- 22. What are the first two Laws of Thermodynamics?
- 23. What does a food chain diagram show?
- 24. Create a food chain and label each level.
- 25. What is the role of biogeochemical cycles?